



**BABYLON**  
 The empire of Babylon was among the greatest of Israel's enemies. Yah used the nation to judge his people and bring an end to the Kingdom of Judah. But judgment was reserved for Babylon as well.

"Thus says Yah of hosts: 'The broad wall of **Babylon** shall be leveled to the ground, and her high gates shall be burned with fire. The peoples labor for nothing, and the nations weary themselves only for fire.'  
*Jeremiah 51:58*

# APRIL 2023

SUN	MON	TUE	WED	THU	FRI	SHABBAT
26	27	28	29	30	31	1 SPRING BEGINS
NEW MONTH 2	3	4	5	6	7	8
9	10	11	12	13	14	15 PASSOVER
16 UNLEAVEN	17	18	19	20	21	22 UNLEAVEN
23 WAVE SHEAF	24	25	26	27	28	29
30	1	2	3	4	5	6

  DENOTES A PURE CONVOCATION SHABBAT

## 1<sup>ST</sup> HEBREW MONTH 2023 AT A GLANCE

1 <sup>ST</sup> DAY	2 <sup>ND</sup> DAY	3 <sup>RD</sup> DAY	4 <sup>TH</sup> DAY	5 <sup>TH</sup> DAY	6 <sup>TH</sup> DAY	7 <sup>TH</sup> DAY
25	26	27	28	29	30	NEW SEASON
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
8	9	10	11	12	13	14
15	16	17	18	19	20	21
22	23	24	25	26	27	28
29	30	1	2	3	4	5



**ASSYRIA**  
 Another great enemy of Israel was Assyria, whom Yah used to end the Northern Kingdom. But Assyria did not, and will not, go unpunished.

"I will break **Assyria** in my land; I will trample him on my mountain. His yoke will be taken off my people, and his burden removed from their shoulders."  
*Isaiah 14:25*

# MAY 2023

SUN	MON	TUE	WED	THU	FRI	SHABBAT
30	1	<small>NEW MONTH</small> 2	3	4	5	6
7	8	9	10	11	12	13
14	15	16	17	18	19	20
21	22	23	24	25	26	27
28	29	30	31	1	2	3
4	5	6	7	8	9	10

 DENOTES A PURE CONVOCATION SHABBAT

## 2<sup>ND</sup> HEBREW MONTH 2023 AT A GLANCE

1 <sup>ST</sup> DAY	2 <sup>ND</sup> DAY	3 <sup>RD</sup> DAY	4 <sup>TH</sup> DAY	5 <sup>TH</sup> DAY	6 <sup>TH</sup> DAY	7 <sup>TH</sup> DAY
29	30	1	2	3	4	5
6	7	8	9	10	11	12
13	14	15	16	17	18	19
20	21	22	23	24	25	26
27	28	29	30	1	2	3
4	5	6	7	8	9	10



**TYRE**

An important ancient port city, Tyre was partially situated on an island in the eastern Mediterranean. Though one of its kings, Hiram I, aided Solomon in building the first temple, Tyre later proved to be an enemy of Israel after the fall of Jerusalem.

"They shall destroy the walls of Tyre and break down her towers, and I will scrape her soil from her and make her a bare rock. She shall be in the midst of the sea a place for the spreading of nets. . . ."

*Ezekiel 26:4-5*

# JUNE 2023

SUN	MON	TUE	WED	THU	FRI	SHABBAT
28	29	30	31	<small>NEW MONTH</small> 1	2	3
4	5	6	7	8	9	10
<b>11</b> <small>WEEKS</small>	12	13	14	15	16	17
18	19	20	21	22	23	24
25	26	27	28	29	30	1
2	3	4	5	6	7	8

  DENOTES A PURE CONVOCATION SHABBAT

## 3<sup>RD</sup> HEBREW MONTH 2023 AT A GLANCE

1 <sup>ST</sup> DAY	2 <sup>ND</sup> DAY	3 <sup>RD</sup> DAY	4 <sup>TH</sup> DAY	5 <sup>TH</sup> DAY	6 <sup>TH</sup> DAY	7 <sup>TH</sup> DAY
27	28	29	30	1	2	3
4	5	6	7	8	9	10
<b>11</b>	12	13	14	15	16	17
18	19	20	21	22	23	24
25	26	27	28	29	30	<small>NEW SEASON</small>
1	2	3	4	5	6	7

**EDOM**

Edom was an ancient mountain kingdom whose people were the descendants of Esau, the twin brother of Jacob. Their hostility toward the nation of Israel reached a level that called for their utter destruction.

"This is what Yah says: "For three transgressions of Edom, even four, I will not revoke my judgment, because he pursued his brother with the sword and stifled all compassion; his anger raged continually, and his fury flamed incessantly."

*Amos 1:11*

# JULY 2023

SUN	MON	TUE	WED	THU	FRI	SHABBAT
25	26	27	28	29	30	1 SUMMER BEGINS
NEW MONTH 2	3	4	5	6	7	8
9	10	11	12	13	14	15
16	17	18	19	20	21	22
23	24	25	26	27	28	29
30	31	1	2	3	4	5

 DENOTES A PURE CONVOCATION SHABBAT

## 4<sup>TH</sup> HEBREW MONTH 2023 AT A GLANCE

1 <sup>ST</sup> DAY	2 <sup>ND</sup> DAY	3 <sup>RD</sup> DAY	4 <sup>TH</sup> DAY	5 <sup>TH</sup> DAY	6 <sup>TH</sup> DAY	7 <sup>TH</sup> DAY
25	26	27	28	29	30	NEW SEASON 1
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
8	9	10	11	12	13	14
15	16	17	18	19	20	21
22	23	24	25	26	27	28
29	30	1	2	3	4	5



**GREECE**

Prophecy refers to this empire as *Yawan* in Hebrew or *Javan* to use the English equivalent. Javan was a descendant of Japhet, and his ancestors formed a nation that grew to become a great empire and a formidable enemy of ancient Israel.

"For I have bent Judah as my bow; I have made Ephraim its arrow. I will stir up your sons, O Zion, against your sons, O Greece, and wield you like a warrior's sword."

*Zechariah 9:13*

# AUGUST 2023

SUN	MON	TUE	WED	THU	FRI	SHABBAT
30	31	<small>NEW MONTH</small> 1	2	3	4	5
6	7	8	9	10	11	12
13	14	15	16	17	18	19
20	21	22	23	24	25	26
27	28	29	30	<small>NEW MONTH</small> 31	1	2
3	4	5	6	7	8	9

 DENOTES A PURE CONVOCATION SHABBAT

## 5<sup>TH</sup> HEBREW MONTH 2023 AT A GLANCE

1 <sup>ST</sup> DAY	2 <sup>ND</sup> DAY	3 <sup>RD</sup> DAY	4 <sup>TH</sup> DAY	5 <sup>TH</sup> DAY	6 <sup>TH</sup> DAY	7 <sup>TH</sup> DAY
29	30	1	2	3	4	5
6	7	8	9	10	11	12
13	14	15	16	17	18	19
20	21	22	23	24	25	26
27	28	29	30	1	2	3
4	5	6	7	8	9	10

### 2 Kings 25:8

*Now on the seventh day of the fifth month, which was the nineteenth year of King Nebuchadnezzar, king of Babylon, Nebuzaradan the captain of the guard, a servant of the king of Babylon, came to Jerusalem.*



**MOAB**

Close relatives of Israel, the people of Moab conflicted with Yah's chosen nation for generations, resulting in a prophetic pronouncement of Moab's utter destruction.

"... **Moab** shall become like Sodom, and the Ammonites like Gomorrah, a land possessed by nettles and salt pits, and a waste forever. The remnant of my people shall plunder them, and the survivors of my nation shall possess them."  
*Zephaniah 2:9*

# SEPTEMBER 2023

SUN	MON	TUE	WED	THU	FRI	SHABBAT
27	28	29	30	NEW MONTH 31	1	2
3	4	5	6	7	8	9
10	11	12	13	14	15	16
17	18	19	20	21	22	23
24	25	26	27	28	29	30 FALL BEGINS
1	2	3	4	5	6	7

  DENOTES A PURE CONVOCATION SHABBAT

## 6<sup>TH</sup> HEBREW MONTH 2023 AT A GLANCE

1 <sup>ST</sup> DAY	2 <sup>ND</sup> DAY	3 <sup>RD</sup> DAY	4 <sup>TH</sup> DAY	5 <sup>TH</sup> DAY	6 <sup>TH</sup> DAY	7 <sup>TH</sup> DAY
27	28	29	30	1	2	3
4	5	6	7	8	9	10
11	12	13	14	15	16	17
18	19	20	21	22	23	24
25	26	27	28	29	30	NEW SEASON
1	2	3	4	5	6	7



**ROME**  
 Though ancient Israel was a Roman ally since the second century BCE, the chosen nation was later conquered by the iron empire and reduced to a Roman province. Rome finally destroyed the second temple and thus became the greatest of Israel's enemies.

"If we let him go on like this, everyone will believe in him, and the Romans will come and take away both our place and our nation."  
*John 11:48*

# OCTOBER 2023

SUN	MON	TUE	WED	THU	FRI	SHABBAT
NEW MONTH 1 TRUMPETS	2	3	4	5	6	7
8	9 EVENING TO EVENING DAY OF ATONEMENT	10	11	12	13	14
15 BOOTHES	16 BOOTHES	17 BOOTHES	18 BOOTHES	19 BOOTHES	20 BOOTHES	21 BOOTHES
22 GREAT DAY	23	24	25	26	27	28
29	30	NEW MONTH 31	1	2	3	4
5	6	7	8	9	10	11

■ DENOTES A PURE CONVOCATION SHABBAT

## 7<sup>TH</sup> HEBREW MONTH 2023 AT A GLANCE

1 <sup>ST</sup> DAY	2 <sup>ND</sup> DAY	3 <sup>RD</sup> DAY	4 <sup>TH</sup> DAY	5 <sup>TH</sup> DAY	6 <sup>TH</sup> DAY	7 <sup>TH</sup> DAY
25	26	27	28	29	30	NEW SEASON
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
8	9	10	11	12	13	14
15	16	17	18	19	20	21
22	23	24	25	26	27	28
29	30	1	2	3	4	5



**THE PHILISTINES**  
 Because Israel did not destroy the Philistines during the conquest of Canaan under Joshua's leadership, the Philistines remained a persistent enemy of the nation.  
 "After this David defeated **the Philistines** and subdued them, and David took Metheg-ammah out of the hand of the Philistines."  
*2 Samuel 8:1*

# NOVEMBER 2023

SUN	MON	TUE	WED	THU	FRI	SHABBAT
29	30	<small>NEW MONTH</small> 31	1	2	3	4
5	6	7	8	9	10	11
12	13	14	15	16	17	18
19	20	21	22	23	24	25
26	27	28	29	<small>NEW MONTH</small> 30	1	2
3	4	5	6	7	8	9

DENOTES A PURE CONVOCATION SHABBAT

## 8<sup>TH</sup> HEBREW MONTH 2023 AT A GLANCE

1 <sup>ST</sup> DAY	2 <sup>ND</sup> DAY	3 <sup>RD</sup> DAY	4 <sup>TH</sup> DAY	5 <sup>TH</sup> DAY	6 <sup>TH</sup> DAY	7 <sup>TH</sup> DAY
29	30	1	2	3	4	5
6	7	8	9	10	11	12
13	14	15	16	17	18	19
20	21	22	23	24	25	26
27	28	29	30	1	2	3
4	5	6	7	8	9	10



**AMALEK**

Descendants of Esau, the Amalekites were a recurrent enemy of Israel. They were a seminomadic people who inhabited the fringes of southern Canaan.

"Thus says Yah of hosts, 'I have noted what **Amalek** did to Israel in opposing them on the way when they came up out of Egypt. Now go and strike **Amalek** and devote to destruction all that they have. . . .'  
1 Samuel 15:2-3

# DECEMBER 2023

SUN	MON	TUE	WED	THU	FRI	SHABBAT
26	27	28	29	30 <small>NEW MONTH</small>	1	2
3	4	5	6	7	8	9
10	11	12	13	14	15	16
17	18	19	20	21	22	23
24	25	26	27	28	29	30 <small>WINTER BEGINS</small>
31 <small>NEW MONTH</small>	1	2	3	4	5	6

 DENOTES A PURE CONVOCATION SHABBAT

## 9<sup>TH</sup> HEBREW MONTH 2023 AT A GLANCE

1 <sup>ST</sup> DAY	2 <sup>ND</sup> DAY	3 <sup>RD</sup> DAY	4 <sup>TH</sup> DAY	5 <sup>TH</sup> DAY	6 <sup>TH</sup> DAY	7 <sup>TH</sup> DAY
27	28	29	30	1	2	3
4	5	6	7	8	9	10
11	12	13	14	15	16	17
18	19	20	21	22	23	24
25	26	27	28	29	30	<small>NEW SEASON</small>
1	2	3	4	5	6	7



**THE AMORITES**

Descendants of Ham through his son Canaan, the Amorites were Canaanite mountain people who were among the most abominable of Israel's many enemies due to their wicked practices.

"And I sent the hornet before you, which drove them out before you, the two kings of the Amorites; it was not by your sword or by your bow."  
*Joshua 24:12*

# JANUARY 2024

SUN	MON	TUE	WED	THU	FRI	SHABBAT
NEW MONTH 31	1	2	3	4	5	6
7	8	9	10	11	12	13
14	15	16	17	18	19	20
21	22	23	24	25	26	27
28	29	NEW MONTH 30	31	1	2	3
4	5	6	7	8	9	10

 DENOTES A PURE CONVOCATION SHABBAT

## 10<sup>TH</sup> HEBREW MONTH 2024 AT A GLANCE

1 <sup>ST</sup> DAY	2 <sup>ND</sup> DAY	3 <sup>RD</sup> DAY	4 <sup>TH</sup> DAY	5 <sup>TH</sup> DAY	6 <sup>TH</sup> DAY	7 <sup>TH</sup> DAY
25	26	27	28	29	30	NEW SEASON
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
8	9	10	11	12	13	14
15	16	17	18	19	20	21
22	23	24	25	26	27	28
29	30	1	2	3	4	5

### THE MIDIANITES

The Midianites were relatives of Israel through Abraham and his wife, Keturah. A portion of them allied with Israel in the time of Jethro, but others were considered the chosen nation's bitter enemies.

"And Yah said to Moses, 'Take vengeance on the Midianites for the Israelites. After that, you will be gathered to your people.'"

*Numbers 31:1-2*

# FEBRUARY 2024

SUN	MON	TUE	WED	THU	FRI	SHABBAT
28	29	<small>NEW MONTH</small> 30	31	1	2	3
4	5	6	7	8	9	10
11	12	13	14	15	16	17
18	19	20	21	22	23	24
25	26	27	28	<small>NEW MONTH</small> 29	1	2
3	4	5	6	7	8	9

 DENOTES A PURE CONVOCATION SHABBAT

## 11<sup>TH</sup> HEBREW MONTH 2024 AT A GLANCE

1 <sup>ST</sup> DAY	2 <sup>ND</sup> DAY	3 <sup>RD</sup> DAY	4 <sup>TH</sup> DAY	5 <sup>TH</sup> DAY	6 <sup>TH</sup> DAY	7 <sup>TH</sup> DAY
29	30	1	2	3	4	5
6	7	8	9	10	11	12
13	14	15	16	17	18	19
20	21	22	23	24	25	26
27	28	29	30	1	2	3
4	5	6	7	8	9	10



**THE MEDES AND PERSIANS**

King Cyrus II annexed the kingdom of the Medes and formed the Medo-Persian empire. He later conquered Babylon and became ruler over their domain, which included the captive Israelites. Yah used the Persians to free Israel from that 70-year captivity.

"Then these men came by agreement to the king and said to the king, 'Know, O king, that it is a law of **the Medes and Persians** that no injunction or ordinance that the king establishes can be changed.'"

*Daniel 6:15*

# MARCH 2024

SUN	MON	TUE	WED	THU	FRI	SHABBAT
25	26	27	28	29 <small>NEW MONTH</small>	1	2
3	4	5	6	7	8	9
10	11	12	13	14	15	16
17	18	19	20	21	22	23
24	25	26	27	28	29	30 <small>SPRING BEGINS</small>
31 <small>LEAP WEEK</small>	1 <small>LEAP WEEK</small>	2 <small>LEAP WEEK</small>	3 <small>LEAP WEEK</small>	4 <small>LEAP WEEK</small>	5 <small>LEAP WEEK</small>	6 <small>LEAP WEEK</small>

DENOTES A PURE CONVOCATION SHABBAT

## 12<sup>TH</sup> HEBREW MONTH 2024 AT A GLANCE

1 <sup>ST</sup> DAY	2 <sup>ND</sup> DAY	3 <sup>RD</sup> DAY	4 <sup>TH</sup> DAY	5 <sup>TH</sup> DAY	6 <sup>TH</sup> DAY	7 <sup>TH</sup> DAY
27	28	29	30	1	2	3
4	5	6	7	8	9	10
11	12	13	14	15	16	17
18	19	20	21	22	23	24
25	26	27	28	29	30	<small>NEW SEASON</small>
1	2	3	4	5	6	7

### Ezekiel 32:1

*In the twelfth year, in the twelfth month, on the first of the month, the word of YAH came to me. . . .*